



Key-words about bullying

bullying

- repeated physical, verbal or emotional aggression

cyberbullying

- bullying occurring on the Internet

bully

- a person who constantly threatens with words or action

tease

- to make fun of someone

intimidation

- the act of frightening or threatening someone

emotional

- characterized by intense feeling

criticise

- to express disapproval of someone or something

insult

- to call names, to speak in a hurtful, disrespectful manner



GRAMMAR LESSON



Present Perfect Simple and Continuous

Uses of PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE

Form: subject + have / has + past participle

- ✓ with adverbs of indefinite time or expressing frequency:
ever, never, often, seldom, always.

They **have never visited** Paris.

I **have often entered** this crowded cafeteria.

- ✓ with words denoting an incomplete period of time:
today, this week, this month, this year, all day, all night, this morning;

Last week we wrote ten e-mails, but **this week** we **have written** only three.

- ✓ to express completed activities in the immediate past with **just, lately, yet, already, so far, up to now, the last few days;**

The plane **has just landed**.

Have you **done** your homework **yet**? I **have already done** it.

- ✓ to talk about future in time clauses starting with **before, until, after, when, by the time, as soon as.**

They will start the video **as soon as** she **has made** the popcorn.



Present Perfect Simple and Continuous

Uses of PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Form: subject + have / has + been + verb-ing

- ✓ to state an action which started in the past and is still continuing at the present moment, using the adverbs **for** and **since**;

I **have been living** there **for** five years.

She **has been studying** English **since** September.

- ✓ to emphasize the fact that an action has been uninterrupted, even though it is not continuing now;

I'm cold because I'**ve been swimming** for an hour.

He is very tired. He **has been running** round the town all day.

- ✓ do not use the continuous form with verbs like **be, have, know, seem**.

I **have known** them for a lifetime. ✓

I **have been knowing** them for a lifetime. ✗